SECTION A

I. Very short answers.

1. What is net sown area?
2. What is Bhangar?
3. Define coming together federation.
4. Who was the leader for unification of Italy?
5. What is life expectancy at birth?
6. What is the share of primary sector to the GDP of India.
7. Who was responsible for Jallianwalla Bagh massacre?
8. Who wrote 'Anandmath'?
9. What was Zollverein?
10. Who was proclaimed the King of Italy in 1861?
11. Who formed Swaraj party?
12. Define resource.
13. What does marianne symbolize?
14. What are potential resources?
15. What are residuary subjects?
16. What is decentralisation?
17. What is national income?
18. How is GDP calculated?

SECTION B

1. What does 'Bharat Mata'Signify?
2. After becoming the monarch what changes where introduced by Napolean?
3. What was the khilafat movement?
4. Which two factors shapes Indian politics by the late 1920's?
5. Write two characteristics of arid soil of India.
6. How can you conserve resources?
7. What is Panchayati Raj?
8. What is disguised unemployment?

SECTION C

I. Answer the following.

1. What is NREGA? Describe its role.
2. Explain the nation building process of Germany.
3. Why did Mahatma Gandhi find in 'Salt' a powerful symbol that could unite the nation?
4. What are the various methods of soil conservation?
5. "Power sharing is the very spirit of democracy". Justify with four suitable points.
6. What are the Characteristic features of federalism ?
7. What is the criterion used by the UNDP for classifying countries?
8. What historical changes have been brought about in the primary,Secondary and tertiary sectors?

II. On the given outline maps –mark the following places.:

   Geography :Bhakra Nangel, Hurikud,Tehridam,Sardar sarowar dam.

History: 1) A place where salt was manufactured.
2) A place where congress session of 1927 was held.
3) The place where cotton mill workers satyagraha was organised in 1918.